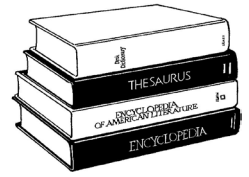


## *Citing Information in the MLA Style*

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Academic disciplines employ different ways of citing sources used in scholarly research. One of the most widely used style manuals in higher education is that from the Modern Language Association (MLA). It is utilized in the literary, humanities and arts fields. Below are examples of the simplest way to cite various resources using this style. Other examples may be found by consulting the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* (Ref LB 2369 .G53 2003).

### ***Citing Books . . .***

Kaku, Michio. *Hyperspace: A Scientific Odyssey Through Parallel Universes, Time Warps, and the Tenth Dimension*. New York: Oxford UP, 2005.

#### Electronic Style (eBook)

Streibel, Barbara J. *The Manager's Guide to Effective Meetings*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2003. Academic Complete. ebrary. Chandler-Gilbert Community Coll. Lib., Chandler, AZ. 12 May 2007 <<http://www.ebrary.com>>.

### ***Citing CQ Researcher . . .***

Friedman, Jane. "Cosmetic Surgery" CQ Researcher. 4 March 2005. CQResearcher Online. CQ Press. Chandler-Gilbert Community Coll. Lib., Chandler, AZ. 6 Sept. 2007 <<http://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher>>.

### ***Citing Encyclopedias . . .***

#### Less familiar encyclopedias:

Landolt, Patricia. "Global Economy and Immigration." Encyclopedia of American Immigration. Ed. James Ciment. 4 vols. New York: M.E. Sharpe, 2001.

#### Familiar encyclopedias:

Luu, Jane. "Kuiper Belt." McGraw-Hill Encyclopedia of Science & Technology. 10th ed. 2007.

### ***Citing Interviews . . .***

Clinton, Bill. Personal interview. 20 May 2007.

### ***Citing Journals . . .***

#### Journal

Flook, Lisa. "Classroom Social Experiences as Predictors of Academic Performance." Developmental Psychology 41 (2005): 319-327.

#### Journal Electronic Style

McMichael, Anthony J. "Population, environment, Disease, and Survival." Lancet 30 Mar. 2005: 1145-. Academic OneFile. Gale. Chandler-Gilbert Community Coll. Lib., Chandler, AZ. 7 Sept. 2007 <<http://find.galegroup.com>>.

## ***Citing Magazines. . .***

### Magazine

Viviano, Frank. "The New Mafia Order." Mother Jones Magazine. May/June, 2005: 44-50+.

### Magazine Electronic Style

Friedman, Jane. "Cosmetic Surgery" CQ Researcher. 4 March 2005. CQ Researcher Online. CQ Press.

Chandler-Gilbert Community Coll. Lib., AZ. 3 May 2007 <<http://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher>>.

Gunther, Marc. "The End of Garbage." Fortune. 19 Mar. 2007: 158. Academic OneFile. Gale. Chandler-Gilbert Coll. Lib., Chandler, AZ. 4 Sept. 2007 <<http://find.galegroup.com>>.

## ***Citing Movies. . .***

National Treasure. Dir. Jon Turteltaub. Perf. Nicholas Cage, Diane Kruger, and Justin Bartha. Walt Disney Home Video, 2004.

## ***Citing Newspapers...***

Semuels, Alana. "So Cool to Hate Bottled Water." Los Angeles Times 14 Aug. 2007: C1. National Newspapers. ProQuest. Chandler-Gilbert Coll. Lib., Chandler, AZ. 4 Sept. 2007 <<http://proquest.umi.com>>.

## ***Citing Opposing Viewpoints...***

### • Paper version example:

Hollings, Ernest. "Stronger Internet Privacy Laws are Necessary." Opposing Viewpoints: The Internet. Ed. James D. Trorr. Detroit, MI: Thomson Gale, 2005. 113-120.

### • Web version example:

Hollings, Ernest. "Stronger Internet Privacy Laws Are Necessary." The Internet: Opposing Viewpoints. Ed. James D. Trorr. Detroit, MI: Thomson Gale, 2005. Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center. Chandler-Gilbert Community College Lib., Chandler, AZ. 21 Sept. 2007 <<http://find.galegroup.com/ovrc>>.

## ***Citing Websites...***

Bartleby.com: Great Books Online. Ed. Steven van Leeuwen. 2005. 18 April 2005 <<http://www.bartleby.com>>.

"Why are People Homeless?" National Coalition for the Homeless. 2007. National Coalition for the Homeless. 6 Sept. 2007 <<http://www.nationalhomeless.org>>.

## ***Parenthetical Documentation . . .***

### MLA in text citation:

"Today's Mafia has a changed ethnic composition, down 40% from 30 years ago" (Smith 136).