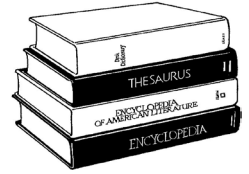


## *Citing Information in the MLA Style*

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Academic disciplines employ different ways of citing sources used in scholarly research. One of the most widely used style manuals in higher education is that from the Modern Language Association (MLA). It is utilized in the literary, humanities and arts fields. Below are examples of the simplest way to cite various resources using this style. Other examples may be found by consulting the MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers (Ref LB 2369 .G53 2009).

### *Citing Books...*

#### **Print**

Kaku, Michio. *Hyperspace: A Scientific Odyssey Through Parallel Universes, Time Warps, and the Tenth Dimension*. New York: Oxford UP, 2005. Print.

#### **Electronic Source (eBook)**

Streibel, Barbara J. *The Manager's Guide to Effective Meetings*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2003. *Academic Complete ebrary*. Web. 12 May 2007.

### *Citing CQ Researcher...*

Katel, Peter. "Oil Jitters." *CQ Researcher* 4 Jan. 2008: n. pag. *CQ Researcher Online*. Web. 14 Feb. 2007.

### *Citing Encyclopedias...*

Landolt, Patricia. "Global Economy and Immigration." *Encyclopedia of American Immigration*. Ed. James Ciment. Vol. 3. New York: M.E. Sharpe, 2001. Print.

### *Citing Interviews You Conducted...*

Clinton, Bill. Personal interview. 20 May 2007.  
Clinton, Bill. Telephone interview. 20 May 2007.

### *Citing Journals...*

#### **Print**

Flook, Lisa. "Classroom Social Experiences as Predictors of Academic Performance" *Developmental Psychology* 41.2 (2005): 319-327. Print.

#### **Electronic Source**

Rolando, Antonio, et al. "The Impact of High-Altitude Ski-Runs on Alpine Grassland Bird Communities." *Journal of Applied Ecology* 44.1 (2007): 210-219. *Academic Search Premier*. Web. 19 Feb. 2008.

## ***Citing Magazines. . .***

### **Print**

Viviano, Frank. "The New Mafia Order." *Mother Jones Magazine*. May-June 2005: 44-50+. Print.

### **Electronic Source**

Autuori, Jenna. "Super Low-cal Diets Help You Live Longer." *Shape* June 2009: 100. *MasterFile Premier*. Web. 14 July 2009.

Gunther, Marc. "The End of Garbage." *Fortune* 19 Mar. 2007: 158. *Academic OneFile*. Web. 4 Sept. 2007.

## ***Citing Movies. . .***

*National Treasure*. Dir. Jon Turteltaub. Perf. Nicholas Cage, Diane Kruger, and Justin Bartha. Walt Disney Home Video, 2004. Film.

## ***Citing Newspapers...***

### **Electronic Source**

Semuels, Alana. "So Cool to Hate Bottled Water." *Los Angeles Times* 14 Aug. 2007: C1. *National Newspapers*. Web. 4 Sept. 2007.

## ***Citing Opposing Viewpoints...***

### **Print**

Hollings, Ernest. "Stronger Internet Privacy Laws Are Necessary." *Opposing Viewpoints: The Internet*. Ed. James D. Trorr. San Diego: Greenhaven Press, 2005. 113-120. Print.

### **Electronic Source**

Piatak, Tom. "Outsourcing Threatens American Workers." *Opposing Viewpoints: Globalization*. Ed. Louise I. Gerdes. San Diego: Greenhaven Press, 2006. n. pag. *Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center*. Web. 19 Feb. 2008.

## ***Citing Websites...***

"eCycling." *Wastes-Resource Conservation*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 13 Feb. 2008. Web. 19 Feb. 2008.

"Why Are People Homeless?" *National Coalition for the Homeless*. National Coalition for the Homeless, June 2007. Web. 19 Feb. 2008.

## ***Parenthetical Documentation. . .***

### **MLA in text citation:**

"Today's Mafia has a changed ethnic composition, down 40% from 30 years ago" (Smith 136).